

## 習題集 8

(對應 [張旭微積分](#) 微分應用篇重點八：牛頓法)

註：此部份作為牛頓法的練習，若有必要，在計算時可用計算機代替手算。

1. Solve  $x^3 - 25 = 0$  by Newton Method starting with  $x_0 = 3$  and find  $x_3$  in 3 decimal places.
2. Solve  $x^3 - 4x + 1 = 0$  by Newton Method starting with  $x_0 = 2$  and find  $x_3$  in 3 decimal places.
3. Estimate any of the real root of the equation  $x^3 + 15x^2 + 12x + 20 = 0$ .
4. The concentration  $C$  of a chemical in the blood stream  $t$  hours after injection into muscle tissue is given by  $C = \frac{3t^2 + t}{50 + t^3}$ . When is the concentration greatest?
5. Estimate  $\sqrt{7}$  using Newton's Method.
6. Estimate  $\sqrt[3]{23}$  using Newton's Method.
7. Solve  $x = \tan x$  by Newton Method starting with  $x_0 = 4.5$  and find  $x_3$  in 3 decimal places. [註：若設定其他初始值，可能會導致  $x_n$  發散的情況！可自行嘗試]
8. Solve  $\frac{x}{x^2 + 1} = \sqrt{1 - x}$  by Newton Method.
9. Solve  $e^x = 4 - x^2$  by Newton Method.
10. Let  $A > 1$  and  $x_0 = [\sqrt{A}] + 1$ . We solve  $x^2 = A$  by Newton's Method. Show that the accuracy is given by  $0 < x_n - \sqrt{A} < \frac{1}{(2[\sqrt{A}])^{1+2+\dots+2^{n-1}}}$ .