

重點十一 四大積分基本方法之三：分部積分法

1. 遇到 $\int f(x)g(x)dx$ 時，可試著用分部積分法來對付之。

2. 令 $F'(x) = f(x)$ 且 $G'(x) = g(x)$ ，則：

$$(1) \quad \int F(x)g(x)dx = \underline{\hspace{10em}}$$

$$(2) \quad \int_a^b F(x)g(x)dx = \underline{\hspace{10em}}$$

證明

$$\because (F(x)G(x))' = F'(x)G(x) + F(x)G'(x) = f(x)G(x) + F(x)g(x)$$

$$\therefore F(x)G(x) = \int f(x)G(x) + F(x)g(x)dx = \int f(x)G(x)dx + \int F(x)g(x)dx$$

$$\text{故 } \int F(x)g(x)dx = F(x)G(x) - \int f(x)G(x)dx \quad [\text{Q.E.D.}]$$

3. 分部積分公式的另一種寫法：

$$(1) \quad \int u dv = uv - \int v du$$

$$(2) \quad \int_a^b u dv = uv \Big|_a^b - \int_a^b v du$$

例題 1.

Calculate $\int xe^x dx$ and $\int x^2 e^x dx$.

解



例題 2. (精選範例 11-1)

Calculate $\int x \ln x dx$ and $\int \ln x dx$.

解



例題 3. (精選範例 11-2)

Calculate $\int e^x \sin x dx$ and $\int e^x \cosh x dx$.

解



例題 4. (精選範例 11-3)

Calculate $\int \sin^{-1} x dx$ and $\int \tan^{-1} x dx$.

解



例題 5. (精選範例 11-4)

Calculate $\int \sec x dx$, $\int \sec^2 x dx$ and $\int \sec^3 x dx$.

解

例題 6. (精選範例 11-5)

Show that $\int \sec^{n+2} x dx = \frac{1}{n+1} \sec^n x \tan x + \frac{n}{1+n} \int \sec^n x dx$ holds true for all nonnegative integer n .

解

例題 7. (精選範例 11-6)

Show that $\int \cos^n x dx = \frac{1}{n} \cos^{n-1} x \sin x + \frac{n-1}{n} \int \cos^{n-2} x dx$ and conclude that

$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^n x dx = \begin{cases} \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdots (n-1)}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdots n} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2}, & \text{if } n \text{ is an even integer } \geq 2 \\ \frac{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdots (n-1)}{3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdots n}, & \text{if } n \text{ is an odd integer } \geq 3 \end{cases}$$

解

例題 8. (精選範例 11-7)

Calculate $\int_a^b |x| dx$.

解

例題 9. (精選範例 11-8)

Calculate $\int x^4 e^{2x} dx$, $\int x^3 \sin x dx$, $\int e^{ax} \cos bx dx$.

解